# **Underwater Acoustics: Webinar Series for the International Regulatory Community**

Webinar Outline: Potential Effects of Sound on Marine Fishes Tuesday May 10, 2016 at 12:00pm (US East Coast Time)

Part 1: Sound and Fishes
Anthony D. Hawkins, Loughine LTD, Aberdeen, UK

## Presentation Outline:

- Underwater sound and sound sources
- How well do fishes hear sounds?
- What kinds of sounds do fishes produce?
- How do fishes react to man-made sounds?
- Population impacts

## Additional information on the DOSITS website:

Science of Sound > What sounds can animals hear? http://www.dosits.org/science/soundmeasurement/soundsanimalshear/

Science of Sound > How is hearing measured? (http://www.dosits.org/science/soundmeasurement/hearingmeasured/)

Science of Sound > What are common underwater sounds? (http://www.dosits.org/science/soundsinthesea/commonsounds/)

Science of Sound > Why do sounds have different properties? (http://www.dosits.org/science/soundsinthesea/properties/)

Science of Sound > How do people and animals use sound in the sea? (http://www.dosits.org/science/soundsinthesea/peopleanimalsuse/)

Science of Sound > How does marine life affect ocean sound levels? (http://www.dosits.org/science/soundsinthesea/marinelifeaffectoceansound/)

Science of Sound > Advanced Topics > What is intensity? http://www.dosits.org/science/advancedtopics/whatsintensity/

Animals and sound > Why is sound important to marine animals? (http://www.dosits.org/animals/importanceofsound/whyissoundimportant/)

Animals and Sound > How do marine animals use sound?

(http://www.dosits.org/animals/useofsound/animalsusesound/)

Animals and Sound > How do marine fish communicate using sound? (<a href="http://www.dosits.org/animals/useofsound/fishcommunicate/">http://www.dosits.org/animals/useofsound/fishcommunicate/</a>)

Animals and Sound > How do marine fish and invertebrates use or make sound when feeding?

(http://www.dosits.org/animals/useofsound/fishinvertfeeding/)

Animals and Sound > How do marine fish produce sounds? (http://www.dosits.org/animals/soundproduction/fishproduce/)

Animals and Sound > How do fish hear? (http://www.dosits.org/animals/soundreception/fishhear/)

Animals and Sound > Advanced Topic > What components of sound are used for hearing?

(http://www.dosits.org/animals/advancedtopics/componentsofsound/)

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# Part 2: Sound Exposure Criteria and Their Development Arthur N. Popper, University of Maryland & Environmental BioAoustics LLC

# **Presentation Outline:**

- · Current "criteria"
- Experiments on the effects of sound on fishes
- Guidelines on effects of sound on fishes
- What are the gaps in what we know?
- Putting mitigation into context

#### Additional information on the DOSITS website:

Science of Sound > Advanced Topic > Sound Pressure Levels and Sound Exposure Levels

(http://www.dosits.org/science/advancedtopics/soundpresslevelsandsoundexplevels/)

Animals and Sound > Potential Effects > How do you determine if a sound affects a marine animal?

(<a href="http://www.dosits.org/animals/effectsofsound/howdoyoudetermineifasoundaffectsamari">http://www.dosits.org/animals/effectsofsound/howdoyoudetermineifasoundaffectsamari</a> neanimal/)

Animals and Sound > Potential Effects, Marine Fishes (http://www.dosits.org/animals/effectsofsound/effectsofsoundonfish/)

Animals and Sound > Potential Effects, Marine Fishes > Behavioral Changes (http://www.dosits.org/animals/effectsofsound/effectsofsoundonfish/behavioralchanges/)

Animals and Sound > Potential Effects, Marine Fishes > Masking (http://www.dosits.org/animals/effectsofsound/effectsofsoundonfish/fishmasking/)

Animals and Sound > Potential Effects, Marine Fishes > Hearing Loss (http://www.dosits.org/animals/effectsofsound/effectsofsoundonfish/hearingloss/)

Animals and Sound > Potential Effects, Marine Fishes > Physiological Stress (http://www.dosits.org/animals/effectsofsound/effectsofsoundonfish/physiologicalstress/)

Animals and Sound > Potential Effects > How can we moderate or eliminate the effects of human activities?

(http://www.dosits.org/animals/effectsofsound/howcanwemoderateoreliminatetheeffectsofhumanactivities/)